

# Medicines for Children App: A user-centred approach

Matt James & Michelle Wignall

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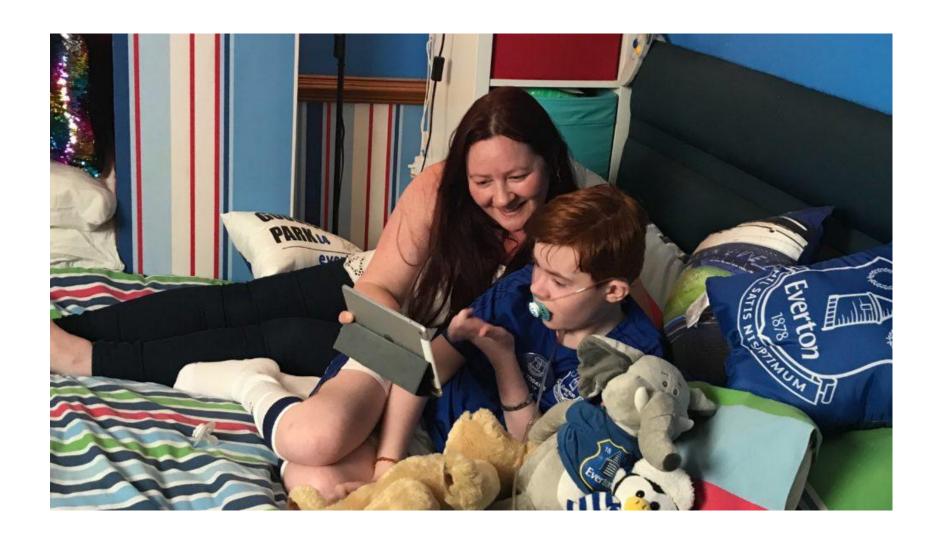






















#### How parent carers helped us...

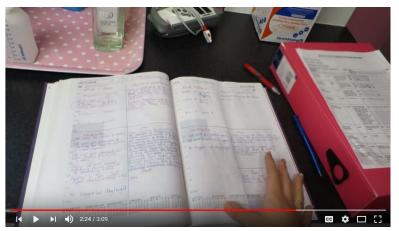
- Inspire the idea
- Secure the funding
- Inform the design
- Validate the problem
- Challenge the assumptions
- Test the prototype



### Inspiring the idea







#notanurse\_but parent video diaries and WellChild Family Tree interactions highlighted a challenge.

https://youtu.be/uqVKEerOYAQ











We decided to create a "personalised, interactive mobile app for families to help them manage their children's daily medication regime **more easily and safely**."



#### Informing the design







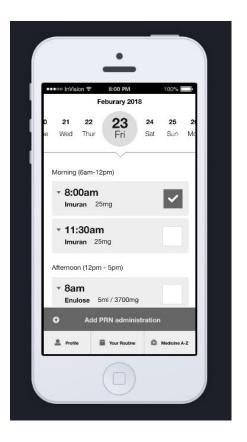


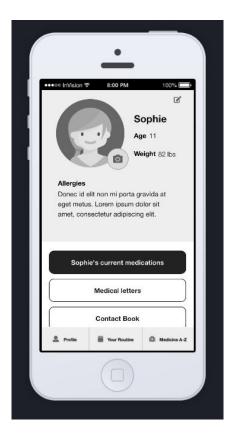




#### Rapid prototype







# Funding secured





### Validating the problem

225 families completed an online survey 6 families diarised their routine using WhatsApp

"Thinking about the last 24 hours only, how much time would you estimate you have spent on providing care for your child/children?"

On average, respondents spent 17.9 hours providing care, including 3.4 hours administering medicine





### Validating the problem

225 families completed an online survey 6 families diarised their routine using WhatsApp

76% remembering which medication to provide & when

72% child's response to receiving the medication

69% how to administer the medicine & how much to give



## Challenging our assumptions

225 families completed an online survey 6 families diarised their routine using WhatsApp

86%

communicating
with other carers &
healthcare
professionals
about my child's
medication

64.3% parents worry about making a

**mistake** or not doing something right when providing medication for their child

93.6% worry about someone else making a

**mistake** or not doing something right when providing medication for their child



### Challenging our assumptions

225 families completed an online survey 6 families diarised their routine using WhatsApp

#### On average 11 errors over the last year,

For lone carers or those caring alongside a spouse/partner = 9

For those caring alongside a paid carer = **12** 

For those caring alongside extended family = **16** 



## Life hacks & digital habits

#### Charts, charts and more charts

Cupboard charts

Bedroom charts

Fridge charts

"Charts around the house"

Charts that accompany the child

MARS charts

Wall charts

#### **General life hacking**

Notepad

"In my head"

Diary

Weekly tablet dispenser

Digital & paper versions

Book to track meds

Medicine boxes

Excel

Electronic calendars

Handwritten & typed cards

"MY own speed sheet for

carers"

Community carded

Written instructions

Prescription label or discharge letter

#### Non-medical mobile apps

Alarms and reminders on phone

Notes on phone

Take photographs of medicines to remember the names

Alarms set with medication names

#### **Boards**

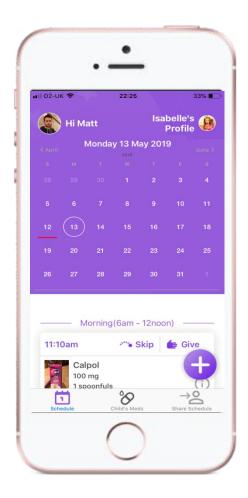
Reminders on pin boards

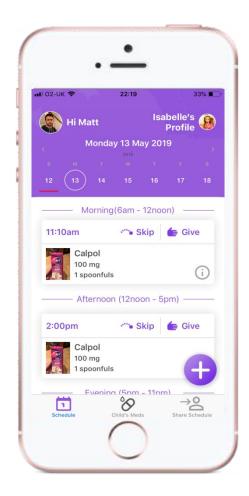
White boards

Black boards



#### Minimum Viable Product (MVP)

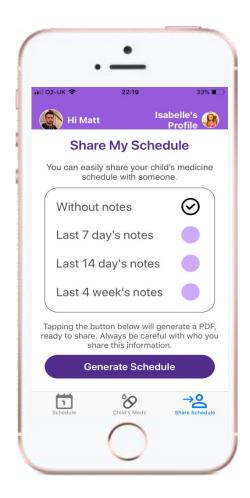








#### Minimum Viable Product (MVP)





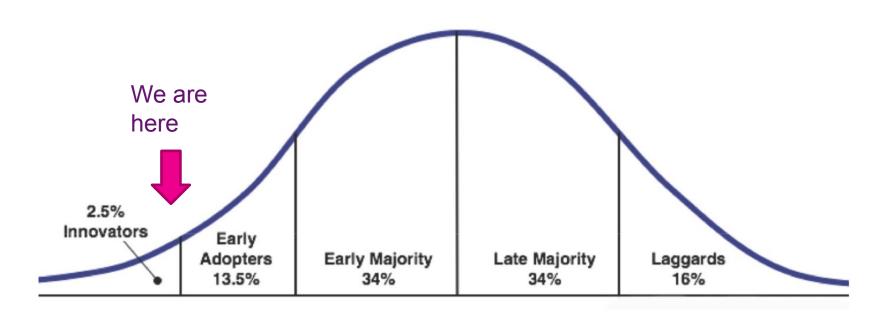


#### How parent carers helped us...

- Inspire the idea
- Secure the funding
- Inform the design
- Validate the problem
- Challenge our assumptions
- Next step Test the solution



### Technology adoption cycle







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